

What is anxiety?

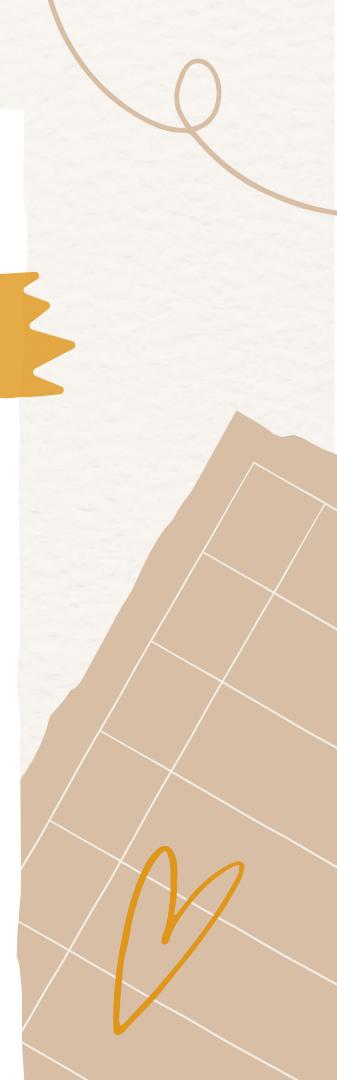
- It is the unpleasant feeling to describe the way our mind lacksquareand body reacts to a threat.
- This could be an actual physical threat, eg being challenged • to a fight, or what we think is threating, eg having to give a presentation and fearing everyone will judge you.

Fight, Flight and Freeze



Our brain sends a signal to our body that we need to:

- Fight the threat,
- Run aware from the threat,
- Or stay still/'play dead' in the hope the threat will pass



The subconscious threat response

Fight

Flight



THE DOG WHO STARES AND GROWLS, READY TO ATTACK



THE CAT WHO FLEES THE SCENE



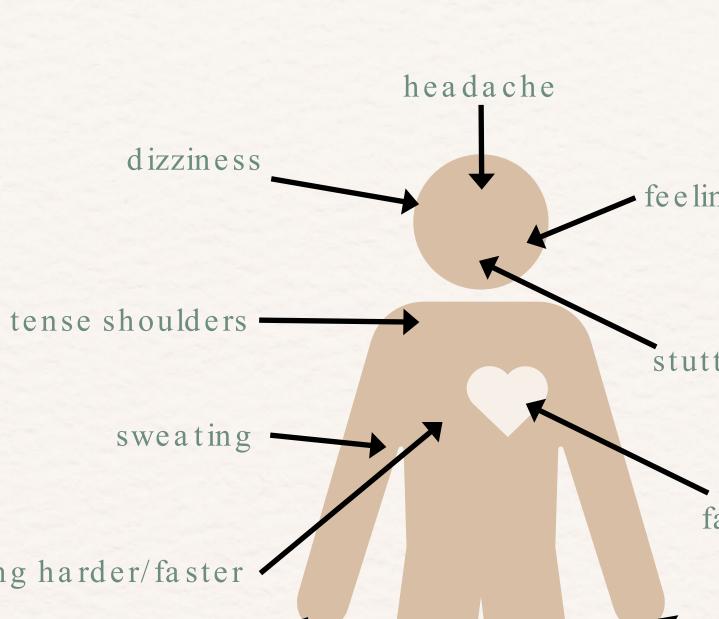
THE DEER WHO STANDS MOTIONLESS

We rarely face the kind of threat to our life that wild animals do!

Yet when we are stressed, our brain believes we are in danger (most likely social embarrassment or shame) and reacts using the same physical symptoms as it would if death is imminent

What can anxiety feel and sound like?





breathing harder/faster •

I'm going to look stupid

feelnumb/tingly

shaking -

c la m m y hands

feeling hot/flush

stuttering/stammering

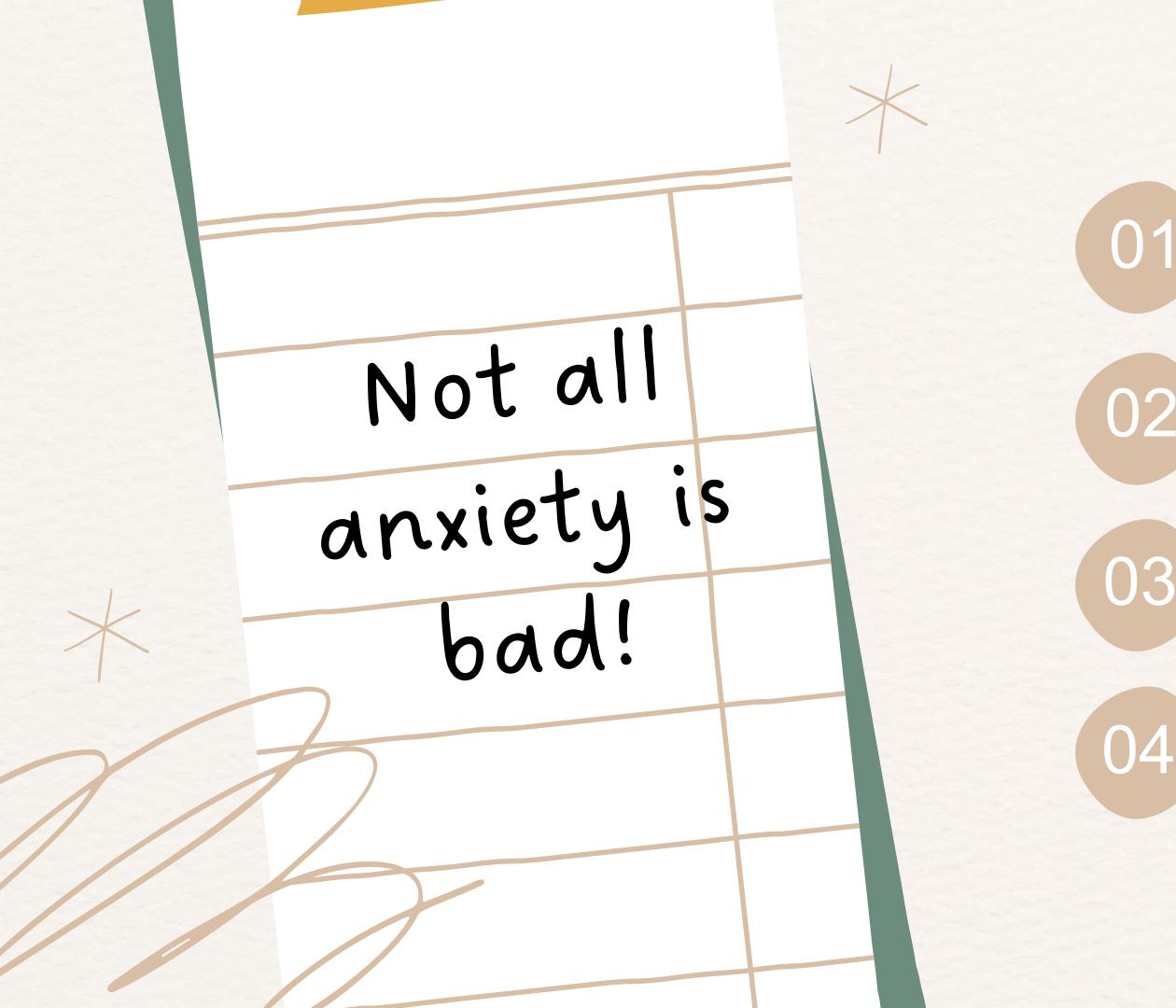
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I'm going to fail

faster heartbeat

feeling weak

I can't cope



Having some anxiety is normal

It can help motivate us

It can make us carefully consider multiple outcomes

It can lead to us feeling prepared

The things you think, feel and do when you're anxious can make the anxiety worse!



Unhelpful things

Avoid things that might make you anxious

Find it hard to relax

Feel irritable or angry

avoid people or things you would normally enjoy as they feel less fun

Although it does affect our Jthoughts, anxiety is experienced very physically

So we need to get into our bodies to address it!

Purposefully connecting our body to our brain automatically soothes our nervous system and reduces the threat response

Examples

- Cold water/air/shower!
- The Bear Hug
- Arm squeezes
- Palm pushes
- Wall pushes
- Tensing muscles
- Rhythmic movement-rocking/beating a drum/bouncing a ball/tiptoeing/stamping

Also-notice your unhelpful thoughts!



Catastrophising

when anxiety makes you feel like something that happened is far worse than it really is

example: "I didn't get the grade I wanted - I am going to be a total failure in life"

example: "I think I upset someone by what I said today — they will hate me and never speak to me again"

Black and white thinking

thinking in absolutes and extremes - there is no 'in between'

example: "I failed that mock exam - I am going to fail all of my GCSEs"

example: "I have to do this right or not do it at all"

Emotional reasoning

treating emotions as if they are facts

example: "I feel nervous - that means something bad is going to happen"

example: "I feel embarrassed so I must be an idiot"

Must and should statements

People often live by fixed rules for themselves about what they "must" do and how they "should" feel, and judge themselves harshly if they don't meet these expectations

example: "I should have done better" and "I must get above a grade 7"

example: "If you are my friend, you shouldn't leave me on read"

Ways to feel calmer

Breathing exercises 7/11 and balloon belly Grounding exercises5,4,3,2,1 and FOFBOC Visualisation-safe place Apps- Clear Fear and Think Ninja



Remember!

All of these strategies TAKE TIME & **REPETITION** to be effective - like learning to ride a bike, practice makes progress !

